<한국어 교실> - 제3화 Korean class - ep.3

Presented to you by your KLCO, Soo :)

Learning objectives

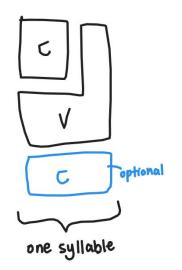
- Have confidence in reading Hangeul
- 2. Have confidence in forming sentences with ~은/는 ~이다
- 3. Be able to count numbers in Korean
- 4. Be able to introduce your age in Korean

Chapters

- 1. Revise complex Hangeul
- 2. Pronunciation practice
- 3. Honorifics/Formality revision
- 4. Pronoun revision
- 5. Sentence-formation practice
- 6. Counting numbers in Korean!

1. Complex Hangeul revision

~summary~



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Consonants (자음)
           口 ㅂ 人 ㅇ ㅈ ㅊ ㅋ ㅌ ㅍ ㅎ ㄲ
                                             [gg] [dd] [bb] [ss] [jj]
         [l] [m] [b] [s] [-] [j] [ch] [k] [t] [p] [h]
[g] [n] [d]
Vowels (모음)
[ah] [yah]
         [eo] [yeo]
                    [o] [yo]
                              [00] [y00] [eu] [ee]
[ae] [yae]
                  [wah] [weh] [weo] [weh] [wee]
         [ae] [yae]
                                            [eu-ee]
Consonants (자음) - when at the bottom (받침)
        P D 日 人 O 天 大 ヲ E エ ゔ
                                          77 //
                                          [k] [t]
         [l] [m] [b] [t] [ng] [t] [t] [k]
                                [t]
                                   [p] [t]
水 は さ コ 出 出 み 延 証 ま 助
认 仄 坛 리 田 田 弘 正 西 志 以
```

[lt]

[n] [n] [k] [lm] [lb] [l]

2. Pronunciation practice 발음 연습

발음 연습

계산

수학

안돼

좌석

가족

친구

밥 먹었어? 반가워

엄청

많이

앉아

축제

Guess the tv show!

파친코

스윗홈

이태원 클라쓰

미스터 션샤인

오징어 게임

3. Honorifics/Formality revision 존댓말 복습

Honorifics vs. Formality

Honorific language

- To an adult you first meet (regardless of age)
- To someone older than you

Plain (non-honorific) language

 To someone younger than you that you're familiar with (*asking and offering)

Formal language

- Email
- Announcements
- Notices
- News
- Interviews

Informal language

Casual conversations

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal
e.g. A casual conversation between friends, to your (younger) cousin	e.g. Talking to your aunt, your teacher, your work colleague
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal
e.g. The narration/dialogue tags in books and scripts, diary entries	e.g. A business proposal to a client, a weather report on the news, how they speak in the army

Basic phrases: Hello/Bye, Thank you, Sorry

<mark>안녕</mark>?

<mark>고마</mark>워.

<mark>미안</mark>해.

<mark>안녕</mark>하세요?

<mark>고마</mark>워요. / <mark>감사</mark>해요.

<mark>미안</mark>해요. / 죄송해요.

<mark>안녕</mark>하십니까?

<mark>고맙</mark>습니다. / 감사<mark>합니다.</mark>

<mark>미안</mark>합니다. / 죄송합니다.

<mark>안녕</mark>히 계세요.

<mark>안녕</mark>히 가세요.

*honorific & formal connotation in the word itself ("the stem", yellow/orange) as well as in the endings (bold)

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal	<mark>안녕</mark> ? <mark>안녕</mark> 하세요?
		<mark>안녕</mark> 하십니까? <mark>안녕</mark> 히 계세요.
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal	<mark>안녕</mark> 히 가세요.

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal	<mark>안녕</mark> ? <mark>안녕</mark> 하세요?
		<mark>안녕</mark> 히 계세요.
		_ <mark>안녕</mark> 히 가세요.
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal	
	<mark>안녕</mark> 하십니까?	

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal
<mark>안녕</mark> ?	<mark>안녕</mark> 하세요?
	<mark>안녕</mark> 히 계세요.
	<mark>안녕</mark> 히 가세요.
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal
	<mark>안녕</mark> 하십니까?
	 + <mark>안녕</mark> 히 계십시오. + <mark>안녕</mark> 히 가십시오

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal	<mark>고마</mark> 워.
		<mark>고마</mark> 워요.
		<mark>고맙</mark> 습니다.
		<mark>감사</mark> 해요.
		<mark>감사</mark> 합니다.
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal	

Plain (non-honorific), informal Honorific, informal

<mark>고마</mark>워요.

감사<mark>해요.</mark>

Plain (non-honorific), formal He

고마워.

Honorific, formal

<mark>고맙</mark>습니다.

감사합니다.

*honorific & formal connotation in the word itself ("the stem", yellow/orange) as well as in the endings (bold)

Plain (non-honorific), informal	Honorific, informal	
		<mark>미안</mark> 해.
		<mark>미안</mark> 해요.
		<mark>미안</mark> 합니다.
		<u>죄송</u> 해요.
Plain (non-honorific), formal	Honorific, formal	죄송합니다.

Plain (non-honorific), informal

미안해.

Honorific, informal

<mark>미안</mark>해요.

죄송해요.

Plain (non-honorific), formal

Honorific, formal

<mark>미안</mark>합니다.

죄송합니다.

*honorific & formal connotation in the word itself ("the stem", yellow/orange) as well as in the endings (bold)

4. Pronoun revision 대명사 복습

Non-honorific (plain)

나, 우리

너, <mark>너희</mark>

Formal, not used in conversation

그, 그들

그녀, 그녀들

Honorific

저, 저희

-

For objects

이것 (this)

<mark>그것</mark> (that*)

저**것** (that*)

Non-honorific (plain)

나, 우리

너, 너희

Honorific

저, 저희

-

Formal, not used in conversation

그, 그들

그녀, 그녀들

For objects

이것 (this) → these?

그것 (that*) → those*?

저것 (that*) \rightarrow those*?

Non-honorific (plain)

나, 우리

너, 너희

Honorific

저, 저희

-

Formal, not used in conversation

그, 그들

그녀, 그녀들

For objects

이것 (this) → these? 이것들

그것 (that) → those? 그것들

저것 (that) → those? 저것들

Non-honorific (plain)

나, 우리/우리들

너, 너희/너희들

Formal, not used in conversation

그, 그들

그녀, 그녀들

Honorific

저, 저희/저희들

-

For objects

이것 (this) → these? 이것들

그것 (that) \rightarrow those? 그것들

저것 (that) → those? 저것들

Pronouns + special particle (은/는)

Non-honorific (plain)

나는, 우리는/우리들은

너는, 너희는/너희들은

Formal, not used in conversation

그는, 그들은

그녀는, 그녀들은

Honorific

저는, 저희는/저희들은

_

For objects

이것은 (this) → these? 이것들은

그것은 (that) \rightarrow those? 그것들은

저것은 (that) \rightarrow those? 저것들은

5. Sentence formation practice 문장 짓기 여습

Wordbank:

과일: 수박 딸기 토마토 사과

직업: 학생 대학생 선생님 관계: 가족 친구 (chin-qu)

학용품:연필 볼펜 지우개 컴퓨터 가방

Plain (non-honorific), informal

end

~<mark>0|0|/0</mark>|

E.g. Me telling my friend, "Jenny's a person"

Honorific, informal

~~<mark>은/는</mark> ~~<mark>이에요/예요</mark>

E.g. Me telling my grandma, "Jenny's a friend"

Plain (non-honorific), formal

~~<mark>은/는</mark> ~~<mark>이다/다</mark>

E.g. Storytelling, "Jenny is a mouse"

Honorific, formal

~~<mark>은/는</mark> ~~<mark>입니다</mark>

E.g. Me making a speech, "We are human"

이것 (ee-geot) — 펜 (pen)

(Non-)Honorifics & (In)Formality

Wordbank:

과일: 수박 딸기 토마토 사과

직업:학생 대학생 선생님

관계: 가족 친구 (chin-gu)

학용품:연필 볼펜 지우개 컴퓨터 가방

Plain (non-honorific), informal

~~<mark>은</mark> ~~<mark>이야</mark>

E.g. Me telling my friend, "Jenny's a person"

Honorific, informal

~~<mark>은</mark> ~~<mark>이에요</mark>

E.g. Me telling my grandma, "Jenny's a friend"

Plain (non-honorific), formal

~~<mark>은</mark> ~~<mark>이다</mark>

E.g. Storytelling, "Jenny is a mouse"

Honorific, formal

~~<mark>은</mark> ~~<mark>입니다</mark>

E.g. Me making a speech, "We are human"

6. Counting numbers in Korean

A. The "Sino-Korean" counting method

1-일 8-팔

2-이 9-구

3-삼 10-십

4-사

5-♀

6-육

7-칠

A. The "Sino-Korean" counting method

1-일	8-팔	11-십일	18-십팔
2-0	9-쿠	12-십이	19-십구
3-삼	10-십	13-십삼	20-이십
4-사		14-십사	
5-오		15-십오	
6-육		16-십육	
7-칠		17-십칠	

A. The "Sino-Korean" counting method

1-일	8-팔	11-십일	18-십팔	100-백
2-0	9-구	12-십이	19-십구	1000-천
3-삼	10-십	13-십삼	20-이십	10,000-만
4-사		14-십사		100,000-십 만
5-♀		15-십오		1,000,000-백만
6-육		16-십육		10,000,000-천만
7-칠		17- 십칠		100,000,000-억

B. The "Pure Korean" counting method

1-하나 8-여덟

2-둘 9-아홉

3-셋 10-열

4-넷

5-다섯

6-여섯

7-일곱

B. The "Pure Korean" counting method

1-하나	8-여덟	11-열하나	18-열여덟
. 01-1	0 1 20	11 -1	. •

2-둘 9-아홉 12-열둘 19-열아홉

3-셋 10-열 13-열셋 20-**스물**

4-넷 14-열넷

5-다섯 15-열다섯

6-여섯 16-열여섯

7-일곱 17-열일곱

B. The "Pure Korean" counting method

				30-//IL
1-하나	8-여 덟	11-열하나	18-열여덟	40-마흔
2-둘	9-아홉	12-열둘	19-열아홉	50-쉰
3-셋	10-열	13-열셋	20-스물	_
4-넷		14-열 넷	21- 스물하나	60-예순
			_ , ,	70-일흔
5-다섯		15-열다섯	22-스물둘	80-여든
6-여섯		16-열여섯	etc.	90-아흔
7-일곱		17-열일곱		100 HH
				100-백

30-서른

Units

Age - 살 (Pure Korean) / 세 (Sino-Korean)

General objects - 개 (Pure Korean)

Calendar year - 년 (Sino-Korean)

Pencils - 자루 (Pure Korean)

Animals - 마리 (Pure Korean)

Paper - 장 (Pure Korean)

Age! - in Pure Korean

한 살 여덟 살

두 살 아홉 살

세 살 열 살

네 살

다섯 살 **스무** 살

여섯 살 서른 살

일곱 살 마흔 살